

THE FOLLOWING ARE THE SUBJECTS PRESCRIBED FOR

SEMESTER-II

Sr No	Course Code	Course Category	C	IM	EM	TM	Course Title
1	16070102020100	Foundation-2	2	30	70	100	Rural Development
2	16070202020200 16070202020300 16070202020400 16070202020500 16070202020600	Core-2	2 2 2 2 2	30 30 30 30 30	70 70 70 70 70	100 100 100 100 100	1. Agronomy-2 2. Horticulture & Forestry -2 3. Animal Husbandry-2 4. Rural Extension-2 5. Rural Economics-2
3	16070302020700 16070302020800 16070302020900	Elective-4	2 2 2	30 30 30	70 70 70	100 100 100	1. Poultry Production 2. Leadership in Extension Education 3. Forestry
4	16070402021000 16070402021100 16070402021200	Elective-5	2 2 2	30 30 30	70 70 70	100 100 100	1. Computer application 2. Floriculture 3. Personality Development
5	16070502021300 16070502021400 16070502021500	Elective-6	2 2 2	30 30 30	70 70 70	100 100 100	1. Study of Greats 2. English 3. Economics of Cooperation

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Name of Course	Semester	Core/ Elective/ Foundation	Course Code	Course Title	Credits	Internal marks	External marks	Practical/ viva marks	External exam time duration
M.R.S.	II	Foundation-2	16070102020100	Rural Development –	2	30	50	20	2.5 Hrs

Title :- Rural Development

Objectives :-

1. The students will aware with the basic problems of rural areas.
2. To aware the Rural peoples about the govt. scheme Related to Rural area.
3. To appraise the students with Rural society.

Theory :

100%

Unit : 1

Economics Development and Economic growth.

20 %

- Meaning and Definition and difference of Economic Development and Economic Growth.
- Indicators of Economics Development.
- Difference between Economic Growth and Economic Development.
- Determination of Requirements of Economic Growth.

Unit : 2

Economic system in Rural India

20 %

- Rural Economic and Rural satisfaction.
- Factors of change in Rural Economy.
- Characteristics of under developed Economy.

Unit : 3

Community Development Programme

20 %

- Meaning of community. Development projects.
- Objectives of community. Development projects.
- Administrative structure of community. Development projects.
- Programmers of community. Development projects.
- Impact on Rural Society.

Unit : 4

Sustainable Developments

20 %

- Sustainable Development's meaning and Defination.
- Sustainable Development's indicators.
- Sustainable Development and Growth.

Unit : 5

Government approach policies and programs for Rural Development.

20%

References :-

1. Development & Environment Economics – Dr. Mahesh Joshi.
2. Rural Sociology – Jagdish Dave.

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Name of Course	Semester	Core/ Elective/ Foundation	Course Code	Course Title	Credits	Internal marks	External marks	Practical/ viva marks	External exam time duration
M.R.S.	II	Core – 2	160702020200	Agronomy -2	2	30	50	20	2.5 Hrs

Titel: Advance Agronomy

Objectives:

- 1 To Know the Advance technique in Agronomy
- 2 Create sets emrcoyment source.
- 3 To provide knowledge of progressive farming.

Unit: 1 Organic farming. 20%

- Definite & Meaning
- Principles of organic farming
- Factor affecting organdie farming.
- Merits & demerits of organdie farming.

Unit: 2 Hydroponics 20%

- Definition & Meaning
- History of Hydroponics
- Types Of Hydroponics
- Merits & demerits.

Unit: 3 Bio - fertilizer 20%

- Definition & Meaning
- Classification of bio-fertilizers
- Preparation and application of bio-fertilizer

Unit-4 Mushroom Cultivation 20%

- Introduction
- Food value of mushroom
- Cultivation practices of different types of mushroom

Unit-5 Tissue Culture 20%

- Meaning & importance
- Methods of tissue culture

References:-

1. *Pragatisil Kheti* (Gujarati Edition)
-SSK, JAU- Junagadh
2. Mushroom Cultivation
J.N. Kapoor
3. Hydroponics
-Nagendra Vijay
4. Bacterial Fertilizer
- B.R. Tilak

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Name of Course	Semester	Core/ Elective/ Foundation	Course Code	Course Title	Credits	Internal marks	External marks	Practical/ viva marks	External exam time duration
M.R.S.	II	Core - 2	16070202020300	Horticulture & Forestry -2	2	30	50	20	2.5 Hrs

Title: Production Technology in vegetable

Objectives:

- (1) Student gets knowledge about vegetable production
- (2) To know the principal of vegetable production so useful in progressive farming.
- (3) Create self - employment source.

Theory: -

100%

Unit: 1	Defination, importance, scope, and problems of vegetable growing	20 %
Unit: 2	Importance of Hybrid variety in vegetables	20 %
Unit: 3	Seedling and seed production in vegetables	20%
Unit: 4	Weed and weed management, Integrated pest management in vegetables.	20 %
Unit: 5	- Fertilizer requirement in vegetables. - Importance of plant growth regulator in vegetables	20%

References

- (1) “ Shakhaji vigan ” (Gujrati edition) – Babubhai Avarani.
- (2) “ Shakhaji pako ni kheti ” (Gujrati edition dec. -2013)
pub.: Directore of extension education, J. A.U., – Junagadh.
- (3) “ Shakhaji ” (Gujrati edition may-2009)
pub.: Directore of extension education, A. A. U., – Anand.

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Name of Course	Semester	Core/ Elective/ Foundation	Course Code	Course Title	Credits	Internal marks	External marks	Practical/ viva marks	External exam time duration
M.R.S.	II	Core-2	16070202020400	Animal Husbandry – 2	2	30	50	20	2.5 Hrs

Title :- Animal Feeds and Nutrition

Objectives :-

1. To learn Importance of Feed's and Nutrition.
2. To understand the concentrates.
3. To understand the Animal Nutrition.

Theory :

100%

Unit : 1	Composition and classification of feed stuffs :- Roughages : Dry and Succulent.	15 %
Unit : 2	Concentrates :- Energy rich and protein rich :- Energy rich concentrates	15 %
Unit : 3	Protein rich concentrates : Plant, Animal & NPN feed stuffs.	15 %
Unit : 4	Unconventional Livestock feeds in India - Vegetable protein sources. - Animal protein sources. - Energy sources. - Miscellaneous feeds.	20 %
Unit : 5	Nutrients of feeding stuffs and animal body : water, carbohydrates, protein, Lipids and minerals. - Feed supplements and buy pass proteins.	35 %

References :-

1. પશુ આહાર - બી. એમ. પટેલ
- એન. એસ. રાઠડીયા
2. પશુ આહાર (પ્રાયોગિક) - બી. એમ. પટેલ
- એન. એસ. રાઠડીયા
3. Animal Nutrition - Maynard & Loosli
4. Animal Nutrition - A. C. Chaudhari
5. ગોદર્શન - પશુપોષણ વિશેષાક

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Name of Course	Semester	Core/ Elective/ Foundation	Course Code	Course Title	Credits	Internal marks	External marks	Practical/ viva marks	External exam time duration
M.R.S.	II	Core - 2	16070202020500	Rural Extension -2	2	30	50	20	2.5 Hrs

Title :- History of rural Development

હેતુઓ:-

- (૧) વિદ્યાર્થીઓ ગ્રામ વિકાસની યોજનાઓનો પરિચય મેળવે.
- (૨) વિદ્યાર્થીઓ વિવિધ વિસ્તરણ કાર્યકરોની ફરજો સમજે.
- (૩) વિદ્યાર્થીઓ નિદર્શન વિશે સમજ કેળવે.
- (૪) વિદ્યાર્થીઓ દ્રશ્ય - શ્રાવ્ય સાધનોનું મહત્વ સમજે

અભ્યાસક્રમ

- એકમ :- ૧** ગ્રામ વિકાસની યોજના અને વ્યુહરચના ૪૦ %
૧. આદિજાતિ વિસ્તાર અને અનુસુચિત જન જાતિના ખેડૂતો માટેની યોજના.
 ૨. જમીન સંરક્ષણ યોજનાઓ.
 ૩. કૃષિ યાંત્રીકરણ
 ૪. જમીનની જાળવણી અને ખાતરો.
- એકમ :- ૨** ગ્રામ સેવક, વિસ્તર અધિકારી અને તાલુકા વિકાસ અધિકારીની ફરજો. ૨૦ %
- એકમ :- ૩** નિર્દેશન એટલે શું ? નિર્દેશનના પ્રકારો જાણાવી ૨૦ %
૧. પદ્ધતિ નિર્દેશન.
 ૨. પરીણામ નિર્દેશન વિશે વિગતે સમજાવો.
- એકમ :- ૪** દ્રશ્ય - શ્રાવ્ય સાધનોનું વ્યવહારિક અને મનોવૈજ્ઞાનિક મહત્વ જણાવો. ૧૦ %
- એકમ :- ૫** વિસ્તરણ શિક્ષણ પદ્ધતિઓની અસરકારકતા. ૧૦ %

સદર્ભ ગ્રંથો:-

૧. કૃષિ વિસ્તરણ શિક્ષણ - ઈશ્વરભાઈ પટેલ
૨. વિસ્તરણ શિક્ષણના મુળતત્વો - પ્રો. ધીરજ ધકાન
૩. કૃષિ યાંત્રીકરણની માર્ગદર્શિકા - ખેતી નિયામકની કચેરી કૃષિ ભવન, ગાંધીનગર
૪. કૃષિ સહાય યોજના - ખેતી નિયામકની કચેરી, કૃષિભવન, ગાંધીનગર.

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Name of Course	Semester	Core/ Elective/ Foundation	Course Code	Course Title	Credits	Internal marks	External marks	Practical/ viva marks	External exam time duration
M.R.S.	II	Core-2	16070202020600	Rural Economics -2	2	30	50	20	2.5 Hrs

Title :- Banking & Rural Finance

Objectives :-

1. To become aware about banking system.
2. To understand importance of credit in Rural Area.
3. To think about how to get easy finance in the Rural Area.

Theory :

100%

- Unit : 1** Importance of Credit in Agriculture, classification of Agricultural Finance. Principles of sound Agricultural Credit. 20 %
- Unit : 2** Commercial Bank – Functions, Credit creation – Achievement and problems In Rural Finance. Regional Rural Banks (RRBS) – Progress & limitations. 20 %
- Unit : 3** Co-operative credit structure in India. Short term structure – objectives, functions & limitations. Long term structure – objectives, functions & limitations. 20%
- Unit : 4** NABARD – objectives, functions & limitations. Concept of micro finance and its relevance for Rural Development. 20%
- Unit : 5** Central Bank – Meaning & Functions. Instrument of credit creation. 20%

References :-

1. Mitos – Money and Banking.
2. C. M. Chaudhari – Banking & Finance.
3. Dingra I. C. – Rural Banking.
4. S. B. Gupta – Monetary Planning in India.
5. S. S. Tarapur – Indian Financial Policy.
6. L. K. Wader & C Murphy – Agri. Marketing and Co. Op. - Indian Council of Agri. Research.
7. Rudder Datt & KPM Sundharam – Indian Economy – G. Chand & Company Ltd. Delhi.

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Name of Course	Semester	Core/ Elective/ Foundation	Course Code	Course Title	Credits	Internal marks	External marks	Practical/ viva marks	External exam time duration
M.R.S.	II	Elective - 4	16070302020700	Poultry Production	2	30	50	20	2.5 Hrs

Title: - Poultry Production

Objective:-

1. To understand the importance of management skills for poultry industries.
2. To Learn about care and management of layer birds and broiler birds.
3. To understand how to make poultry business profitable.
4. To understand the importance of disease control in birds.

Course:

Unit: 1 Terminology related to poultry Poultry rearing Different methods, merits-demerits	20%
Unit: 2 Incubation, hatching and brooding Types of Hatching, care during hatching Brooding of chicks and types of brooders	20%
Unit 3 Principles of Light requirement and management of birds Methods of application, Care and management of Layer birds and Broiler birds	30%
Unit 4 Eggs: The structure and nutritive value of eggs Egg marketing, and wrong beliefs about eggs	15%
Unit 5 Poultry Development Projects Different government schemes to establish different poultry businesses Institutions engaged in poultry business of the state	15%

Reference:-

1. A text book of animal husbandry -by G.C Banerjee
2. A text book of animal husbandry – ICAR
3. Margha Palan NT Maheta and Ghasura, University Granth Nirman Board- Gandhinagar

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Name of Course	Semester	Core/ Elective/ Foundation	Course Code	Course Title	Credits	Internal marks	External marks	Practical/ viva marks	External exam time duration
M.R.S.	II	Elective - 4	160703020800	Leadership in extension Education	2	30	50	20	2.5 Hrs

Title: - Leadership in extension Education

Objective

1. Students know about the different types of leaders.
2. Students know about the different methods of leaders working with the people.
3. Students will get information regarding function of leader.
4. Students become aware about the benefits of using local leaders in extension activities.

Course:-

Unit: - 1 Meaning leaders, Leadership 20%

- Types of leadership
- Style of leadership
- 1.1 Authoritative
- 1.2 Democratic.
- 1.3 laissez faire leadership

Unit; - 2 Method of leader's working 20%

- 2.1 Use of authority
- 2.2 Paternalism.
- 2.3 To help each other.

Unit; - 3 Principles of group dynamics 20%

Unit; - 4 Function of leader 20%

Unit; - 5 Leaders 20%

- 5.1 Advantage of using local leader
- 5.2 points to be keep in mind of while work by local leader.
- 5.3 Use of leader in extension activity.
- 5.4 Recognition of leader services.
- 5.5 Qualities of leader, Selection and training.
- 5.6 Training camp for rural leaders.

Reference:-

1. Krish vistran sikshan - Ishwarbhai patel
2. Vistran sikshan na multalv - Pro.Dhiraj Dhakan.

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Name of Course	Semester	Core/ Elective/ Foundation	Course Code	Course Title	Credits	Internal marks	External marks	Practical/ viva marks	External exam time duration
M.R.S.	II	Elective - 4	16070302020900	Forestry	2	30	50	20	2.5 Hrs

Title :- Forestry

Objective

- (1) Student gets knowledge about forest
- (2) To aware with laws of forest and wild life animal
- (3) To aware with social forestry and help in forest conservation.

Theory: -

100%

Unit: 1 Social forestry

10 %

1. Importance
2. Scheme
3. Conservation of forest

Unit: 2 Apiculture (Honey bee keeping)

20 %

1. Importance
2. Types of bee
3. Structure of comb
4. Method of honey bee rearing
5. Centers of bee rearing

Unit: 3 Wild life century and national park in Gujarat state

20%

- Introductory information about wild life animals like; lion, tiger, monkey, deer, leopard, peacock, snake, birds.

Unit: 4 Medals awards of forest department

- the environment protection act
- forest conservation act
- the wildlife protection act

20 %

Unit: 5 Forest trees and its medicinal use:

30%

1. Satavari
2. Arduci (*Adhatoda vasaca*)
3. Nagod
4. Brahmi (*Centella asiatica*)
5. Kaucha (*Mucuna pruita*)
6. Arjun (*Terminalia anjuna*)
7. Harde (*Terminalia chebula*)

8. Karanj (*Pongamia pinnata*)
9. Amla
10. Garmalo
11. Galo
12. Jethimadh
13. Mahudo
14. Neem (*Azardica indica*)

References

1. Forests in india - Agrawal V.P (1985) - Pub: oxford & IBH publishing Co. pvt. Ltd,
new delhi
2. Forestry in india - Dwivedi A. P (1980) - Pub: jugalkishor& co., dehradun
3. A textbook of silviculture - Dwivedi A.P (1980) - Pub IBD, Dehradun

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Name of Course	Semester	Core/ Elective/ Foundation	Course Code	Course Title	Credits	Internal marks	External marks	Practical/ viva marks	External exam time duration
M.R.S.	II	Elective - 5	16070402021000	Computer Application	2	30	50	20	2.5 Hrs

Title :- Computer Application

Objectives :-

Unit: 1 Computer Fundamental 25%

- Introduction, History, Characteristics, Functions
- Basic Structure, Generations, Types, Hardware
- Software, Input-Output-Storage Device

Unit: 2 What is Virus? 15%

- Introduction
- How it harms the computer
- Virus Solutions

Unit: 3 MS Office 25%

- MS-world,
- MS-excel,
- MS-PowerPoint

Unit: 4 Internet 25%

- Introduction, -
- Use of internet
- E-mail, - merits and limitation
- net -banking

Unit: 5 Uses of Computer in Everyday Life 10%

Reference Books

1. Basic Computer Application
 - H. B. Bhadka, Dr. N. N. Jani, Dr. G. R. Kulkarni
2. Computer Parichay - Computer Jagat
3. Computer Fundamentals

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Name of Course	Semester	Core/ Elective/ Foundation	Course Code	Course Title	Credits	Internal marks	External marks	Practical/ viva marks	External exam time duration
M.R.S.	II	Elective - 5	16070402021100	Floriculture	2	30	50	20	2.5 Hrs

Title :- Floriculture

Objectives:-

Design a course with objectives of
Student gets theoretical as well as practical knowledge of Flower cultivation practices so useful in progressive farming
Create self - employment source.

Course

Unit - 1 Floriculture	20%
1.1 Definition	
1.2 Importance	
1.3 Salient future	
Unit - 2 introductory information about Flowers	20%
2.1 Annual (Seasonal)	
2.2 Biannual	
Unit - 3 Cultivation practices of major flowers of Gujarat state .	20%
3.1 Rose	
3.2 Marigold	
3.3 Chrysanthemum	
3.4 Aster and others.	
Unit - 4 Greenhouse technology for flower crops.	20%
Unit - 5 Government scheme to motivate flower cultivation & production	20%

Reference:-

1. Floriculture in India
-Randhawa G.S and Mukhopadhyay A. (1986) pub Allied publishers private ltd, newdelhi, india.
2. Advances in horticulture vol. 12
-edited by chadhu, K.L and Bhattacharya
-Malhotra publishing house New delhi
3. Beautiful gardens
-Randhawa M.S
-I.C.A.R, New Delhi
4. Creating small gardens
-roy strong
-conran octopus ltd, London

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Name of Course	Semester	Core/ Elective/ Foundation	Course Code	Course Title	Credits	Internal marks	External marks	Practical/ viva marks	External exam time duration
M.R.S.	II	Elective - 5	16070402021200	Personality Development	2	30	50	20	2.5 Hrs

Title :- Personality Development

Objective:-

- 1.To acquire ability of self development and
- 2.To develop a protection personality and bring the dreams to a truth.
- 3.To develop understand about one self as a center self of the globe.
- 4.To develop self confidence in own work and play an importance role.

Course:-

Unit: - 1 Personality development (P.D)- 20%

- 1.1 Definition, internal qualities,
- 1.2 Characteristic of P.D-
- 1.3 To bring importance among human correspondence.
- 1.4 Internal at steps for efficient personality.

Unit: - 2 Influence of self development. 20%

- 2.1 Identification of own goals
- 2.2 suggestions for self development
- 2.3 keys for self development
- 2.4 knowledge requirement for P.D
- 2.5 Three importance dimensions of P.D
- 2.6 Slogans for successful life.

Unit: - 3 Positive self image 20%

- 3.1 Types hurdles & evaluations, of self image.
- 3.2 Factors affects of self image.
- 3.3 positive effects of self image

Unit 4 Self affections & self impression 20%

- 4.1 characteristics of excessive self affection
- 4.2 Factors of self realization.

Unit 5	Frame of reference.	20%
5.1	Possibility of values of life and its concept	
5.2	concept of "myself as a complete personality"	
5.3	Fundamental thought & values of modern management.	
5.4	Ten styles of management.	

Reference:-

1. Personality development kevi rite? - Raju Andharia
2. Safalata kem melvaso?
3. Mahiti personlity
4. Mahiti samajma Management samasya ahe padakaro - Dhaval Maheta.

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Name of Course	Semester	Core/ Elective/ Foundation	Course Code	Course Title	Credits	Internal marks	External marks	Practical/ viva marks	External exam time duration
M.R.S.	II	Elective - 6	16070502021300	Gujrati	2	30	50	20	2.5 Hrs

Title :- Gujrati

કૃતિઓ:-

- (૧) 'જય સોમનાથ' - કનૈયાલાલ મુનશી.
- (૨) 'ધૂમકેતુની' શ્રેષ્ઠ વાર્તાઓ - ગૌરી શંકર જોશી.

હેતુઓ:-

- (૧) વિદ્યાર્થીઓ નવલકથા સાહિત્યસ્વરૂપનો આસ્વાદ માણે.
- (૨) વિદ્યાર્થીઓ નવલીકાઓનો આસ્વાદ માણે.
- (૩) વિદ્યાર્થીઓની કલ્પના શક્તિ વિસ્તરે
- (૪) વિદ્યાર્થીઓમાં નીતિમતા, પ્રમાણિકતા, લાગણી, સંવેદનશીલતા જેવા માનવીય ગુણો વિકસે.

અભ્યાસક્રમ

- એકમ :-** ૧ નવલકથા સાહિત્ય સ્વરૂપનો ઉદ્ભવ વિકાસ ૧૦ %
- એકમ :-** ૨ કનૈયાલાલ માણેક મુનશીના જીવન - કવનનો પરિચય ૧૦ %
- એકમ :-** ૩ 'જય સોમનાથ' નવલકથાનું સમગ્ર લક્ષી મૂલ્યાંકન, કથાવસ્તુ, પાત્રાલેખન, સંવાદકળા, વાર્તાવર, વર્ણનકળા નવલકથાનો આરંભ - અંત, શીર્ષક વગેરેના સંદર્ભ ૩૦ %
- એકમ :-** ૪ નવલકથા (ટુંકીવાર્તા)નો ઉદભવવિકાસ અને સર્જક ગૌરીશંકર જોશીનું - જીવન - કવન ૧૫ %
- એકમ :-** ૫ ધૂમકેતુની શ્રેષ્ઠવાર્તાઓનું સમગ્ર લક્ષી મૂલ્યાંકન. ૩૫ %
- ૧ થી ૨૨ - વાર્તાઓ - દરેક વાર્તાનું સ્વતંત્ર રસદર્શન પાત્રના સંદર્ભમાં - સંદર્ભ સમજૂતિ વગેરેને ધ્યાનમાં રાખી મૂલ્યાંકન

સદર્ભ ગ્રંથો:-

૧. ગ્રંથ અને ગ્રંથકાર શ્રેણી - ગુજરાત સાહિત્ય પરિષદ
૨. ગુજરાતી સાહિત્ય ભાગ - ૧ થી ૪ - સં ઉમાશંકર જોશી
૩. ગુજરાતી સાહિત્યનો ઇતિહાસ - રમણલાલ ચી. શાહ
૪. ગુજરાતી સાહિત્યની રૂપરેખા ભાગ ૧ - ૨ - વિજયરાય ક. વૈધ
૫. ગુજરાતી સાહિત્યની વિકાસ રેખા - ધીરુભાઈ ઠાકર
૬. નવલકાથા: શિલ્પ અને સર્જક - ડૉ. નરેશવેદ, પ્રકાશક પ્રવિણ પુસ્તક ભંડાર, રાજકોટ પ્ર.આ. ૧૯૮૩
૭. નવલકથા સ્વરૂપ - પ્રવીણ દરજી યુનિ. ગ્રંથનિર્માણ બોર્ડ અમદાવાદ - પ્ર આ. ૧૯૮૬
૮. ટુંકીવાર્તા - વિજયશાસ્ત્રી, ચંદ્રમૌલી પ્રકાશન અમદાવાદ - પ્ર આ ૧૯૮૪
૯. ' જય સોમનાથ ' - કમા મુનશી
૧૦. ' ધૂમકેતુની શ્રેષ્ઠ વાર્તાઓ ' - ગૌરી શંકર જોશી

Faculty of Rural Studies

Name of Course	Semester	Core/ Elective/ Foundation	Course Code	Course Title	Credits	Internal marks	External marks	Practical/ viva marks	External exam time duration
M.R.S.	II	Elective - 6	16070502021400	English	2	30	50	20	2.5 Hrs

Subject:- English

Objectives:

1. To strengthen the vocabulary of students.
2. To strengthen the grammar capacity, ability of the students.
3. To introduce the students to English Literature.
4. To generate interest of the students for English Literature.
5. To generate the structural capacity of students for grammar.

Course		100%
Unit – 1	Text – Tales from Tagore - edited by E.F. Dodd	20 %
Unit – 2	Parts of Speech and Articles	20 %
Unit – 3	Tenses and Modal Auxiliaries Verbs	30 %
Unit – 4	Prefix Suffix and Word Building	15 %
Unit – 5	Application writing	15 %

Reference Books

- Wren and Martin English Grammar
- Essentials of English Grammar
- Communication Skills Basic Theories by – Ms. Krupa Purohit, Dr. I.G. Purohit

Faculty of Rural Studies

Name of Course	Semester	Core/ Elective/ Foundation	Course Code	Course Title	Credits	Internal marks	External marks	Practical/ viva marks	External exam time duration
M.R.S.	II	Elective - 6	16070502021500	Economics	2	30	50	20	2.5 Hrs

Title: Economics of Cooperation

Objectives:

- 1.To understand the philosophy and principles of coop.
- 2.To know the values of coop. and realize it
- 3.To understand the importance of cooperatives in agri. and rural development
- 4.To get introduction of different cooperative societies

Course:

Unit – 1 Origin, Meaning and definition co-operation, Principles, values and characteristics of co-operation, Role of Co-operatives in agri. and rural development. 20%

Unit – 2 Comparison of Cooperation with other economic system like Capitalism, socialism, communism and mixed economy. 20%

Unit – 3 Nature, importance, objectives, function and limitation of
– PACS, District central coop. banks, state coop. banks. Processing co – Operative
Marketing co – Operative 30%

Unit – 4 Roll of the state in development of co – Operative sector, government controls and its effects on co – Operative activity 15%

Unit – 5 Evaluation of Indian co-operative movement.
Successes and limitations 15%

Reference Books

1. Theory, history and practice of co-operative. Bedi .R.D
2. Co-operative movement in India Hough E.M.
3. Rural Development co-operation. Mathur B.L
4. What is co-operation? War buss
5. The law and principles of co-operation. Haverl. Calvert
6. Factors Affecting liabilities Rao S.B
7. Co-operative in agriculture.
8. Co-operative and rural development. Kanitha